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Ethyl 4-(4-nitrophenyl)-2-(trifluoromethyl)pyrimido[1,2-*a*]benzimidazole-3-carboxylateFeng-Ling Yang,^{a*} Gong-Chun Li^a and Chang-Sheng Yao^b

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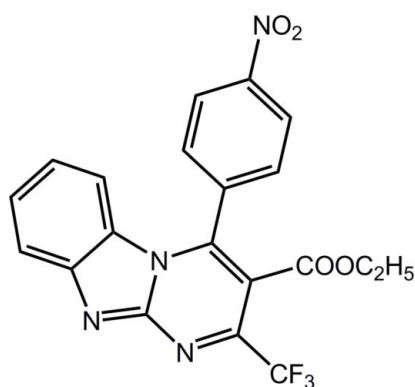
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 113$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$ Å; R factor = 0.045; wR factor = 0.116; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.9.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_3\text{N}_4\text{O}_4$, the fused pyrimido[1,2-*a*]benzimidazole ring system is nearly planar, with a maximum deviation from the mean plane of 0.126 (1) Å. Molecules are linked by $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$ and $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds and by $\pi-\pi$ interactions with interplanar distances of 3.2661 (6) and 3.2775 (6) Å.

Related literature

For the bioactivity of benzo[4,5]imidazo[1,2-*a*]-pyrimidine derivatives, see: Abdel-Hafez (2007); Cheung *et al.* (2002); Nunes, Zhu, Amouzegh *et al.* (2005); Nunes, Zhu, Ermann *et al.* (2005). For the bioactivity of organofluorine compounds, see: Hermann *et al.* (2003); Ulrich (2004).



Experimental

Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_3\text{N}_4\text{O}_4$ $M_r = 430.34$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 8.4075$ (5) Å
 $b = 26.6904$ (14) Å
 $c = 9.0559$ (5) Å
 $\beta = 111.027$ (2)°
 $V = 1896.82$ (18) Å³

$Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.13$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 113$ (2) K
 $0.32 \times 0.30 \times 0.26$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku Saturn diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*CrystalClear*; Rigaku/MS, 2002)
 $T_{\min} = 0.961$, $T_{\max} = 0.968$

18499 measured reflections
4492 independent reflections
3911 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.039$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.116$
 $S = 1.11$
4492 reflections

282 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.34$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.22$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|--|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $\text{C12}-\text{H12}\cdots\text{N3}^{\text{i}}$ | 0.95 | 2.41 | 3.2987 (18) | 156 |
| $\text{C16}-\text{H16}\cdots\text{O3}^{\text{ii}}$ | 0.95 | 2.55 | 3.2096 (18) | 127 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (ii) $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: *CrystalClear* (Rigaku/MS, 2002); cell refinement: *CrystalClear*; data reduction: *CrystalClear*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: FJ2169).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2008). E64, o2469 [doi:10.1107/S160053680803941X]

Ethyl 4-(4-nitrophenyl)-2-(trifluoromethyl)pyrimido[1,2-*a*]benzimidazole-3-carboxylate

F.-L. Yang, G.-C. Li and C.-S. Yao

Comment

Among the derivatives of the dihydropyrimidine, the derivatives of pyrimido[1,2-*a*]benzimidazole have been reported to have a variety of biological activities, such as antineoplastic activity (Abdel-Hafez, 2007), protein kinase inhibitor (Nunes, Zhu, Amouzegh *et al.*, 2005), T cell activation (Nunes, Zhu, Ermann *et al.*, 2005), TIE-2 and/or VEGFR2 inhibitory activities (Cheung *et al.*, 2002). Besides, compounds that contain fluorine have special bioactivity, for example, flumioxazin is a widely used herbicide (Hermann *et al.*, 2003; Ulrich, 2004). This led us to pay much attention to the synthesis and bioactivity of these important fused perfluoroalkylated heterocyclic compounds. To further study the relationship between the structure and bioactivity, we synthesised series of derivatives of benzo[4,5] pyrimido[1,2-*a*]benzimidazole. Here we report the crystal structure of the title compound, (I).

In the title molecule (Fig.1), the fused ring are near planar, for the dihedral angle between the phenyl ring/imidazole ring/pyrimidine ring are 3.68 (9) and 3.65 (8)°, respectively. The conformation of the attachment of the phenyl ring to the fused ring is described by the torsion angle of N2-C2-C11-C16 of 123.17 (14)°.

The crystal packing is stabilized by C—H···N and C—H···O intermolecular hydrogen bond (Table 1, Fig. 2). In addition, there are the intermolecular π – π stacking interactions between the two neighbouring parallel imidazole rings (symmetry code: 1-x, 1-y, 1-z; centroid-to-centroid distance: 3.3386 (9) Å, plane-plane distance: 3.2661 (6) Å, displacement distance: 0.692 Å) and phenyl rings (C5-C10, symmetry code: -x, 1-y, 1-z; centroid-to-centroid distance: 3.9822 (9) Å, plane-plane distance: 3.2775 (6) Å, displacement distance: 2.262 Å) in the title compound.

Experimental

The title compound was synthesized by the reaction of 4-nitrobenzaldehyde (1 mmol), ethyl 4,4,4-trifluoro-3-oxobutanoate (1 mmol) and 1*H*-benzo[*d*]imidazol-2-amine (1 mmol) in 3-butyl-1-methyl-1*H*-imidazol-3-ium chloride (1.5 mL) at 363 K for a certain time (monitored by TLC). After cooling, the reaction mixture was washed with water and recrystallized from ethanol, to obtain single crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction.

Refinement

H atoms were placed in calculated positions (C-H = 0.95–0.99 Å) and included in the final cycles of refinement using a riding model, with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{parent atom})$.

Figures

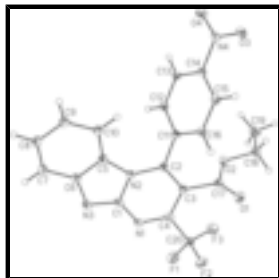


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound, showing 30% probability displacement ellipsoids and the atom-numbering scheme.

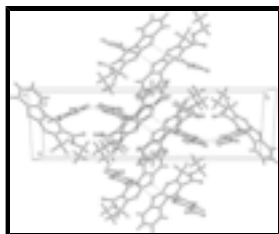


Fig. 2. The packing diagram of the title compound. Intermolecular hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

Ethyl 4-(4-nitrophenyl)-2-(trifluoromethyl)pyrimido[1,2-a]benzimidazole-3-carboxylate

Crystal data

$C_{20}H_{13}F_3N_4O_4$

$M_r = 430.34$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: $-P\ 2ybc$

$a = 8.4075\ (5)\ \text{\AA}$

$b = 26.6904\ (14)\ \text{\AA}$

$c = 9.0559\ (5)\ \text{\AA}$

$\beta = 111.027\ (2)^\circ$

$V = 1896.82\ (18)\ \text{\AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F_{000} = 880$

$D_x = 1.507\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073\ \text{\AA}$

Cell parameters from 4213 reflections

$\theta = 2.3\text{--}27.9^\circ$

$\mu = 0.13\ \text{mm}^{-1}$

$T = 113\ (2)\ \text{K}$

Block, orange

$0.32 \times 0.30 \times 0.26\ \text{mm}$

Data collection

Rigaku Saturn
diffractometer

Radiation source: rotating anode

Monochromator: confocal

Detector resolution: $7.31\ \text{pixels mm}^{-1}$

$T = 113\ (2)\ \text{K}$

ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(CrystalClear; Rigaku/MS, 2002)

$T_{\min} = 0.961$, $T_{\max} = 0.968$

18499 measured reflections

4492 independent reflections

3911 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.039$

$\theta_{\max} = 27.9^\circ$

$\theta_{\min} = 2.5^\circ$

$h = -11 \rightarrow 11$

$k = -34 \rightarrow 35$

$l = -11 \rightarrow 11$

Refinement

| | |
|--|---|
| Refinement on F^2 | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| Least-squares matrix: full | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0565P)^2 + 0.3435P]$ |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.116$ | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 1.11$ | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$ |
| 4492 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.35 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| 282 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.22 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008), $F_c^* = kFc[1+0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$ |
| Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map | Extinction coefficient: 0.0129 (15) |

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R-factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|----|--------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| F1 | 0.84705 (13) | 0.60521 (4) | 0.95949 (11) | 0.0426 (3) |
| F2 | 0.69893 (13) | 0.67273 (4) | 0.89880 (11) | 0.0385 (3) |
| F3 | 0.89019 (12) | 0.65773 (4) | 0.79846 (11) | 0.0409 (3) |
| O1 | 0.62940 (15) | 0.71967 (4) | 0.55129 (14) | 0.0356 (3) |
| O2 | 0.75651 (13) | 0.66746 (4) | 0.43224 (12) | 0.0274 (2) |
| O3 | 0.21549 (16) | 0.71512 (4) | -0.24329 (13) | 0.0346 (3) |
| O4 | 0.26759 (14) | 0.64080 (4) | -0.30905 (12) | 0.0308 (3) |
| N1 | 0.57725 (14) | 0.56861 (4) | 0.74106 (13) | 0.0219 (3) |
| N2 | 0.37814 (14) | 0.56650 (4) | 0.47093 (13) | 0.0189 (2) |
| N3 | 0.37200 (15) | 0.50437 (4) | 0.64198 (13) | 0.0229 (3) |
| N4 | 0.26160 (15) | 0.67171 (4) | -0.21060 (14) | 0.0223 (3) |
| C1 | 0.44825 (17) | 0.54571 (5) | 0.62568 (15) | 0.0202 (3) |
| C2 | 0.45006 (17) | 0.60793 (5) | 0.43043 (15) | 0.0191 (3) |
| C3 | 0.57796 (17) | 0.63165 (5) | 0.54926 (16) | 0.0209 (3) |
| C4 | 0.63487 (17) | 0.61029 (5) | 0.70372 (15) | 0.0215 (3) |
| C5 | 0.24130 (17) | 0.53536 (5) | 0.38824 (16) | 0.0204 (3) |

supplementary materials

| | | | | |
|------|---------------|-------------|---------------|------------|
| C6 | 0.24395 (18) | 0.49711 (5) | 0.49625 (17) | 0.0220 (3) |
| C7 | 0.12231 (19) | 0.45881 (5) | 0.45180 (18) | 0.0266 (3) |
| H7 | 0.1244 | 0.4322 | 0.5222 | 0.032* |
| C8 | -0.00046 (19) | 0.46102 (6) | 0.30259 (18) | 0.0293 (3) |
| H8 | -0.0837 | 0.4353 | 0.2694 | 0.035* |
| C9 | -0.0057 (2) | 0.50043 (6) | 0.19808 (18) | 0.0293 (3) |
| H9 | -0.0946 | 0.5011 | 0.0973 | 0.035* |
| C10 | 0.11445 (18) | 0.53821 (6) | 0.23755 (16) | 0.0255 (3) |
| H10 | 0.1112 | 0.5647 | 0.1664 | 0.031* |
| C11 | 0.39418 (17) | 0.62415 (5) | 0.26248 (15) | 0.0200 (3) |
| C12 | 0.41635 (18) | 0.59172 (5) | 0.15022 (16) | 0.0223 (3) |
| H12 | 0.4605 | 0.5590 | 0.1804 | 0.027* |
| C13 | 0.37390 (18) | 0.60735 (5) | -0.00523 (16) | 0.0218 (3) |
| H13 | 0.3883 | 0.5857 | -0.0828 | 0.026* |
| C14 | 0.30986 (17) | 0.65537 (5) | -0.04460 (15) | 0.0204 (3) |
| C15 | 0.28857 (18) | 0.68848 (5) | 0.06432 (16) | 0.0235 (3) |
| H15 | 0.2457 | 0.7213 | 0.0337 | 0.028* |
| C16 | 0.33160 (18) | 0.67247 (5) | 0.21975 (16) | 0.0226 (3) |
| H16 | 0.3184 | 0.6945 | 0.2970 | 0.027* |
| C17 | 0.65622 (18) | 0.67848 (5) | 0.51235 (16) | 0.0246 (3) |
| C18 | 0.8334 (2) | 0.71015 (6) | 0.3818 (2) | 0.0351 (4) |
| H18A | 0.8954 | 0.7317 | 0.4735 | 0.042* |
| H18B | 0.7445 | 0.7305 | 0.3032 | 0.042* |
| C19 | 0.9537 (2) | 0.68897 (7) | 0.3101 (2) | 0.0422 (4) |
| H19A | 1.0469 | 0.6716 | 0.3918 | 0.063* |
| H19B | 1.0003 | 0.7162 | 0.2652 | 0.063* |
| H19C | 0.8928 | 0.6653 | 0.2263 | 0.063* |
| C20 | 0.76917 (19) | 0.63640 (6) | 0.84092 (17) | 0.0284 (3) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| F1 | 0.0462 (6) | 0.0400 (6) | 0.0245 (5) | 0.0004 (5) | -0.0079 (4) | 0.0038 (4) |
| F2 | 0.0469 (6) | 0.0361 (5) | 0.0305 (5) | -0.0008 (4) | 0.0115 (4) | -0.0114 (4) |
| F3 | 0.0288 (5) | 0.0560 (6) | 0.0329 (5) | -0.0142 (4) | 0.0050 (4) | -0.0033 (4) |
| O1 | 0.0452 (7) | 0.0252 (6) | 0.0389 (6) | -0.0043 (5) | 0.0181 (5) | -0.0062 (5) |
| O2 | 0.0309 (6) | 0.0254 (5) | 0.0283 (5) | -0.0041 (4) | 0.0135 (5) | 0.0027 (4) |
| O3 | 0.0516 (7) | 0.0228 (5) | 0.0276 (6) | 0.0064 (5) | 0.0121 (5) | 0.0081 (4) |
| O4 | 0.0405 (6) | 0.0326 (6) | 0.0199 (5) | 0.0078 (5) | 0.0116 (5) | 0.0013 (4) |
| N1 | 0.0222 (6) | 0.0260 (6) | 0.0176 (5) | 0.0036 (5) | 0.0073 (5) | 0.0012 (5) |
| N2 | 0.0210 (6) | 0.0200 (5) | 0.0162 (5) | 0.0018 (4) | 0.0073 (4) | 0.0010 (4) |
| N3 | 0.0240 (6) | 0.0228 (6) | 0.0238 (6) | 0.0041 (5) | 0.0109 (5) | 0.0038 (5) |
| N4 | 0.0244 (6) | 0.0225 (6) | 0.0202 (6) | 0.0011 (5) | 0.0082 (5) | 0.0039 (5) |
| C1 | 0.0220 (6) | 0.0225 (6) | 0.0183 (6) | 0.0055 (5) | 0.0097 (5) | 0.0035 (5) |
| C2 | 0.0215 (6) | 0.0188 (6) | 0.0190 (6) | 0.0026 (5) | 0.0097 (5) | 0.0006 (5) |
| C3 | 0.0227 (7) | 0.0219 (7) | 0.0182 (6) | 0.0010 (5) | 0.0074 (5) | 0.0002 (5) |
| C4 | 0.0216 (6) | 0.0247 (7) | 0.0180 (6) | 0.0037 (5) | 0.0069 (5) | -0.0001 (5) |
| C5 | 0.0203 (6) | 0.0208 (6) | 0.0217 (7) | 0.0003 (5) | 0.0096 (5) | -0.0024 (5) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| C6 | 0.0231 (7) | 0.0210 (7) | 0.0248 (7) | 0.0034 (5) | 0.0122 (6) | 0.0003 (5) |
| C7 | 0.0299 (7) | 0.0210 (7) | 0.0352 (8) | 0.0005 (6) | 0.0193 (6) | -0.0006 (6) |
| C8 | 0.0281 (7) | 0.0271 (7) | 0.0365 (8) | -0.0064 (6) | 0.0163 (7) | -0.0085 (6) |
| C9 | 0.0279 (8) | 0.0344 (8) | 0.0254 (7) | -0.0046 (6) | 0.0093 (6) | -0.0053 (6) |
| C10 | 0.0262 (7) | 0.0285 (7) | 0.0216 (7) | -0.0021 (6) | 0.0084 (6) | -0.0012 (6) |
| C11 | 0.0199 (6) | 0.0219 (6) | 0.0176 (6) | -0.0010 (5) | 0.0062 (5) | 0.0003 (5) |
| C12 | 0.0269 (7) | 0.0196 (6) | 0.0209 (7) | 0.0032 (5) | 0.0090 (6) | 0.0019 (5) |
| C13 | 0.0261 (7) | 0.0212 (7) | 0.0198 (6) | 0.0021 (5) | 0.0102 (5) | 0.0010 (5) |
| C14 | 0.0205 (6) | 0.0232 (7) | 0.0166 (6) | -0.0010 (5) | 0.0057 (5) | 0.0028 (5) |
| C15 | 0.0273 (7) | 0.0194 (6) | 0.0227 (7) | 0.0028 (5) | 0.0079 (6) | 0.0022 (5) |
| C16 | 0.0261 (7) | 0.0215 (7) | 0.0198 (7) | 0.0019 (5) | 0.0077 (6) | -0.0008 (5) |
| C17 | 0.0248 (7) | 0.0276 (7) | 0.0191 (6) | -0.0024 (6) | 0.0051 (6) | -0.0003 (5) |
| C18 | 0.0380 (9) | 0.0335 (8) | 0.0348 (9) | -0.0097 (7) | 0.0142 (7) | 0.0076 (7) |
| C19 | 0.0411 (10) | 0.0533 (11) | 0.0367 (9) | -0.0086 (8) | 0.0195 (8) | 0.0058 (8) |
| C20 | 0.0301 (8) | 0.0311 (8) | 0.0205 (7) | -0.0003 (6) | 0.0047 (6) | -0.0005 (6) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| F1—C20 | 1.3304 (17) | C7—C8 | 1.376 (2) |
| F2—C20 | 1.3365 (17) | C7—H7 | 0.9500 |
| F3—C20 | 1.3372 (18) | C8—C9 | 1.405 (2) |
| O1—C17 | 1.2004 (18) | C8—H8 | 0.9500 |
| O2—C17 | 1.3277 (17) | C9—C10 | 1.381 (2) |
| O2—C18 | 1.4617 (17) | C9—H9 | 0.9500 |
| O3—N4 | 1.2239 (15) | C10—H10 | 0.9500 |
| O4—N4 | 1.2289 (15) | C11—C16 | 1.3941 (19) |
| N1—C4 | 1.3056 (18) | C11—C12 | 1.3978 (18) |
| N1—C1 | 1.3522 (18) | C12—C13 | 1.3865 (18) |
| N2—C2 | 1.3719 (17) | C12—H12 | 0.9500 |
| N2—C5 | 1.3989 (17) | C13—C14 | 1.3864 (19) |
| N2—C1 | 1.4235 (16) | C13—H13 | 0.9500 |
| N3—C1 | 1.3108 (18) | C14—C15 | 1.3830 (19) |
| N3—C6 | 1.3851 (19) | C15—C16 | 1.3890 (19) |
| N4—C14 | 1.4755 (16) | C15—H15 | 0.9500 |
| C2—C3 | 1.3729 (19) | C16—H16 | 0.9500 |
| C2—C11 | 1.4861 (18) | C18—C19 | 1.495 (2) |
| C3—C4 | 1.4248 (18) | C18—H18A | 0.9900 |
| C3—C17 | 1.5049 (19) | C18—H18B | 0.9900 |
| C4—C20 | 1.516 (2) | C19—H19A | 0.9800 |
| C5—C10 | 1.4004 (19) | C19—H19B | 0.9800 |
| C5—C6 | 1.4084 (19) | C19—H19C | 0.9800 |
| C6—C7 | 1.399 (2) | | |
| C17—O2—C18 | 115.89 (12) | C16—C11—C12 | 120.43 (12) |
| C4—N1—C1 | 117.02 (12) | C16—C11—C2 | 120.19 (12) |
| C2—N2—C5 | 133.83 (11) | C12—C11—C2 | 119.22 (12) |
| C2—N2—C1 | 120.72 (11) | C13—C12—C11 | 119.95 (13) |
| C5—N2—C1 | 105.42 (11) | C13—C12—H12 | 120.0 |
| C1—N3—C6 | 104.76 (11) | C11—C12—H12 | 120.0 |
| O3—N4—O4 | 123.49 (12) | C14—C13—C12 | 118.30 (12) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| O3—N4—C14 | 118.27 (11) | C14—C13—H13 | 120.9 |
| O4—N4—C14 | 118.23 (11) | C12—C13—H13 | 120.9 |
| N3—C1—N1 | 125.63 (12) | C15—C14—C13 | 123.03 (12) |
| N3—C1—N2 | 113.11 (12) | C15—C14—N4 | 118.63 (12) |
| N1—C1—N2 | 121.23 (12) | C13—C14—N4 | 118.34 (12) |
| N2—C2—C3 | 117.29 (12) | C14—C15—C16 | 118.21 (13) |
| N2—C2—C11 | 120.05 (12) | C14—C15—H15 | 120.9 |
| C3—C2—C11 | 122.61 (12) | C16—C15—H15 | 120.9 |
| C2—C3—C4 | 118.54 (13) | C15—C16—C11 | 120.07 (13) |
| C2—C3—C17 | 119.40 (12) | C15—C16—H16 | 120.0 |
| C4—C3—C17 | 122.05 (12) | C11—C16—H16 | 120.0 |
| N1—C4—C3 | 124.75 (13) | O1—C17—O2 | 125.91 (14) |
| N1—C4—C20 | 114.58 (12) | O1—C17—C3 | 123.53 (13) |
| C3—C4—C20 | 120.66 (13) | O2—C17—C3 | 110.57 (12) |
| N2—C5—C10 | 132.99 (13) | O2—C18—C19 | 106.55 (13) |
| N2—C5—C6 | 104.70 (12) | O2—C18—H18A | 110.4 |
| C10—C5—C6 | 122.20 (13) | C19—C18—H18A | 110.4 |
| N3—C6—C7 | 127.89 (13) | O2—C18—H18B | 110.4 |
| N3—C6—C5 | 111.94 (12) | C19—C18—H18B | 110.4 |
| C7—C6—C5 | 120.13 (13) | H18A—C18—H18B | 108.6 |
| C8—C7—C6 | 117.67 (13) | C18—C19—H19A | 109.5 |
| C8—C7—H7 | 121.2 | C18—C19—H19B | 109.5 |
| C6—C7—H7 | 121.2 | H19A—C19—H19B | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—C9 | 121.65 (14) | C18—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—H8 | 119.2 | H19A—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| C9—C8—H8 | 119.2 | H19B—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| C10—C9—C8 | 121.95 (14) | F1—C20—F2 | 107.24 (12) |
| C10—C9—H9 | 119.0 | F1—C20—F3 | 107.08 (12) |
| C8—C9—H9 | 119.0 | F2—C20—F3 | 107.02 (12) |
| C9—C10—C5 | 116.31 (13) | F1—C20—C4 | 112.34 (12) |
| C9—C10—H10 | 121.8 | F2—C20—C4 | 110.55 (12) |
| C5—C10—H10 | 121.8 | F3—C20—C4 | 112.33 (12) |
| C6—N3—C1—N1 | 176.80 (12) | C7—C8—C9—C10 | 1.9 (2) |
| C6—N3—C1—N2 | -1.36 (15) | C8—C9—C10—C5 | -0.5 (2) |
| C4—N1—C1—N3 | -178.44 (13) | N2—C5—C10—C9 | -177.67 (14) |
| C4—N1—C1—N2 | -0.42 (18) | C6—C5—C10—C9 | -2.0 (2) |
| C2—N2—C1—N3 | -175.64 (11) | N2—C2—C11—C16 | 123.17 (14) |
| C5—N2—C1—N3 | 2.61 (15) | C3—C2—C11—C16 | -59.60 (18) |
| C2—N2—C1—N1 | 6.11 (18) | N2—C2—C11—C12 | -61.32 (17) |
| C5—N2—C1—N1 | -175.64 (11) | C3—C2—C11—C12 | 115.92 (15) |
| C5—N2—C2—C3 | 174.80 (13) | C16—C11—C12—C13 | -0.8 (2) |
| C1—N2—C2—C3 | -7.54 (18) | C2—C11—C12—C13 | -176.33 (12) |
| C5—N2—C2—C11 | -7.8 (2) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | 0.0 (2) |
| C1—N2—C2—C11 | 169.83 (11) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | 0.9 (2) |
| N2—C2—C3—C4 | 3.79 (18) | C12—C13—C14—N4 | -178.87 (12) |
| C11—C2—C3—C4 | -173.52 (12) | O3—N4—C14—C15 | 4.90 (19) |
| N2—C2—C3—C17 | -177.54 (11) | O4—N4—C14—C15 | -174.11 (13) |
| C11—C2—C3—C17 | 5.16 (19) | O3—N4—C14—C13 | -175.37 (13) |
| C1—N1—C4—C3 | -3.5 (2) | O4—N4—C14—C13 | 5.63 (18) |

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C1—N1—C4—C20 | 175.22 (12) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | -0.8 (2) |
| C2—C3—C4—N1 | 1.9 (2) | N4—C14—C15—C16 | 178.91 (12) |
| C17—C3—C4—N1 | -176.76 (13) | C14—C15—C16—C11 | -0.1 (2) |
| C2—C3—C4—C20 | -176.79 (12) | C12—C11—C16—C15 | 0.9 (2) |
| C17—C3—C4—C20 | 4.6 (2) | C2—C11—C16—C15 | 176.33 (13) |
| C2—N2—C5—C10 | -8.5 (2) | C18—O2—C17—O1 | -3.0 (2) |
| C1—N2—C5—C10 | 173.60 (14) | C18—O2—C17—C3 | 176.91 (12) |
| C2—N2—C5—C6 | 175.31 (13) | C2—C3—C17—O1 | 106.37 (17) |
| C1—N2—C5—C6 | -2.60 (13) | C4—C3—C17—O1 | -75.00 (19) |
| C1—N3—C6—C7 | -178.26 (13) | C2—C3—C17—O2 | -73.58 (16) |
| C1—N3—C6—C5 | -0.43 (15) | C4—C3—C17—O2 | 105.05 (14) |
| N2—C5—C6—N3 | 1.99 (14) | C17—O2—C18—C19 | 174.18 (13) |
| C10—C5—C6—N3 | -174.73 (12) | N1—C4—C20—F1 | 22.08 (18) |
| N2—C5—C6—C7 | -179.99 (12) | C3—C4—C20—F1 | -159.12 (13) |
| C10—C5—C6—C7 | 3.3 (2) | N1—C4—C20—F2 | -97.67 (14) |
| N3—C6—C7—C8 | 175.79 (13) | C3—C4—C20—F2 | 81.13 (16) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | -1.88 (19) | N1—C4—C20—F3 | 142.87 (13) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9 | -0.6 (2) | C3—C4—C20—F3 | -38.33 (18) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| C12—H12 \cdots N3 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.41 | 3.2987 (18) | 156 |
| C16—H16 \cdots O3 ⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.55 | 3.2096 (18) | 127 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (ii) $x, -y+3/2, z+1/2$.

Fig. 2

